

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA  
Norfolk Division**

CSX TRANSPORTATION, INC.,

*Plaintiff,*

v.

NORFOLK SOUTHERN RAILWAY  
COMPANY, *et al.*,

*Defendants.*

Case No. 2:18-cv-530

**ORDER**

This matter comes before the Court pursuant to Local Civil Rule 5(C). Norfolk Southern Railway Company seeks to seal portions of its unredacted Reply in Support of its Motion to Exclude the Opinions of Professor Howard P. Marvel. This document contains and/or references information that Plaintiff CSX Transportation, Inc. (“CSX”), Defendant Norfolk Southern Railway Company (“NS”) or Defendant Norfolk & Portsmouth Beltline Railroad Company (“NPBL”) has indicated is “CONFIDENTIAL,” “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL,” or “CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY’S EYES ONLY” under the Stipulated Protective Order entered in this matter. ECF No. 79.

Before this Court may seal documents, it must “(1) provide public notice of the request to seal and allow interested parties a reasonable opportunity to object, (2) consider less drastic alternatives to sealing the documents, and (3) provide specific reasons and factual findings supporting its decision to seal the documents and for rejecting the alternatives.” *Ashcraft v. Conoco, Inc.*, 218 F.3d 282, 288 (4th Cir. 2000) (citations omitted).

In compliance with Local Rule 5 and *Ashcraft*, Defendants provided public notice of this motion by filing an appropriate Notice with the Court. In support of sealing, Defendants argue

that their unredacted Reply in Support of its Motion to Exclude the Opinions of Professor Howard P. Marvel contains highly confidential and sensitive information relating to CSX's, NS's, and/or NPBL's transportation and shipping practices, business strategy, internal communications, and other highly confidential proprietary, and sensitive business information, the release of which would harm the parties. There are no less drastic alternatives to sealing because NS filed a redacted version of its Motion such that only information designated as "CONFIDENTIAL," "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL," or "CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY'S EYES ONLY" has been redacted.

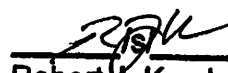
Based on the foregoing, the Court **FINDS** that the information at issue constitutes confidential and proprietary information and that less drastic alternatives to sealing Defendants unredacted Reply in Support of its Motion to Exclude the Opinions of Professor Howard P. Marvel are not feasible.

Accordingly, the Court **GRANTS** Defendant's Motion to Seal and **ORDERS** that Defendant's unredacted Reply in Support of its Motion to Exclude the Opinions of Professor Howard P. Marvel shall be maintained under seal by the Clerk pending further order of the Court. The Clerk is **REQUESTED** to send a copy of this Order to all counsel of record.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

Norfolk, Virginia

Date: Nov. 23, 2022

  
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Robert J. Krask  
~~United States Magistrate Judge~~  
Robert J. Krask  
United States Magistrate Judge